# **Recombinant Human TGF-β1**

Cat. #: STB1-010

# **Product Specifications**

- Expression of Human Proteins in Human Calls
- Extremely Low Endotoxin Level
- High Purity
- Animal Free and Xeno Free
- Tag Free

# **Protein Description**

Transforming growth factor beta 1(TGF- β1) is one of three closely related mammalian members of the large TGF-β superfamily, TGF-β1, β2, and β3, signal through the same receptor and elicit similar biological responses. TGF-β1 is the most abundant isoform secreted by almost every cell type. TGF-β1 is a multifunctional cytokine that controls proliferation, differentiation and other functions in many cell types. Many cells synthesize TGF-β1 and have specific receptors for it. TGF-\(\beta\)1 positively and negatively regulates many other growth factors. TGF-β1 plays an important role in bone remodeling as it is a potent stimulator of osteoblastic bone formation, causing chemotaxis, proliferation and differentiation in committed osteoblasts.

#### References

Derynck R, et al. (1985) Nature 316, 701-705. Wah SM (2006) Immunol. Rev. 213, 213. Tsang M, et al. (1995) Cytokine 7, 389. Source: Derived from human cells

Size: 10 µg

**Shipping:** Ambient temperature

**Structure:** Non-glycosylated homodimer

Purity: >95% by SDS-PAGE Endotoxin Level: <0.5 EU/μg Molecular Weight: 25 kDa

Formulation: Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered

solution in PBS without carrier protein

## **Activity Assay**

Activity was measured by its ability to inhibit the IL-4 induced proliferation in mouse HT-2 cells (BALB/c spleen activated by sheep erythrocytes in the presence of IL-2).

#### Reconstitution

Briefly centrifuge the vial before opening. It is recommended to reconstitute the protein in sterile 4 mM HCl containing at least 0.1% human or bovine serum albumin.

### Stability and Storage

Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. In general: 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -80° C as supplied. 1 month, 2 to 8° C under sterile conditions after reconstitution. 3 months, -20 to -80° C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

